

# An Inverse-Compton Based X-ray Diagnostic to Revolutionize HED and ICF Science

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The pairing of modern, high-charge rf linear accelerators with high-power lasers provides a path to extremely bright, tunable and monochromatic x-ray sources via inverse Compton scattering [1]. Utilizing microbunching of the electron beam, further gains in x-ray brightness as well as the generation of coherent x-ray pulses are possible in a single shot [2,3]. Such an x-ray source would revolutionize x-ray diagnostics of HED and ICF conditions by providing an unparalleled probe for x-ray Thomson scattering, diffraction, radiography and more [1]. These sources can be built at currently available laser research facilities for a fraction of the cost and footprint of traditional x-ray light sources, which allows for their pairing with large compression facilities such as OMEGA-60, the Sandia Z-machine, and the National Ignition Facility. This talk will outline the impact of such a light source as well as the engineering path towards building the first prototype at the Laboratory for Laser Energetics.

- 1) Rinderknecht, H. G., Bruhaug, G., Muşat, V., Gregori, G., Poole, H., & Collins, G. W. (2022). *An electron-beam based Compton scattering x-ray source for probing highenergy-density physics*. PRAB in review, 1–38. <http://arxiv.org/abs/2207.01549>
- 2) Gea-Banacloche, J., Scully, M. O., Moore, G. T., Schlicher, R. R., & Walther, H. (1987). Soft X-Ray Free-Electron Laser with a Laser Undulator. *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics*, 23(9), 1558–1570. <https://doi.org/10.1109/JQE.1987.1073559>
- 3) Graves, W. S., Kärtner, F. X., Moncton, D. E., & Piot, P. (2012). Intense superradiant x rays from a compact source using a nanocathode array and emittance exchange. *Physical Review Letters*, 108(26), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.263904>